

Understanding the World Checkpoints - Reception

Checkpoint	Past and Present	People, Culture and Communities	The Natural World
September	Discuss who is in their family and show some sense of their own history, e.g. <i>"I was born first and then the twins"</i> or <i>"before I was born, Mummy lived in Spain but now we live in London"</i> .	Notice similarities and differences between people, reflecting on differences positively. Know that they may come from a different country from other children and understand that these are different places. Show interests in different occupations, e.g. role-playing police or doctors.	Talk about differences between materials and changes they notice in simple terms, e.g. when cooking, melting ice etc. Talk about forces they feel, e.g. water pushing a boat up to float, elastic bands stretching, magnets. Show understanding that we need to care for living things, e.g. watering plants, handling insects gently. Use their senses to explore natural materials and describe what they observe, e.g. <i>"a heavy log"</i> <i>"wet leaves"</i> .
Christmas	Talk about people around them in good detail, describing their roles, interests or news about them. Discuss past and upcoming events within their own family, e.g. <i>"When I was a baby, I had a Christening"</i> or <i>"At my third birthday, I had a dinosaur cake"</i> Understand that the past is the time <i>"before now"</i> .	Discuss the roles of people in the community around them and their own experiences with these people, e.g. priest, nurses/doctors. Share their experiences of local features of our community, Know the church is special to us as Christians.	Discuss change in seasons from Summer > Autumn, and then Autumn > Winter. Make reference to changes to the natural world, weather and our habits. Make more careful observations (e.g. <i>"The ice has melted; look it's a puddle now"</i>) and use an increasingly mature vocabulary when discussing the natural world, e.g. soil, roots, stem, temperature, melt. Make simple drawings of natural objects, e.g. leaf.
Easter	Discuss images of the past and contrast them in discussion, e.g. <i>"They are travelling on a horse and cart because there were no cars like we have then"</i> . Listen to, respond and ask questions about fiction & non-fiction books about characters from the past.	Look at maps of our school/area and discuss the features they notice. Make their own maps. Have some basic knowledge of community celebrations, e.g. Christmas, Chinese New Year, Carnival. Share their knowledge of different countries (e.g. through holidays, home countries, books etc) and compare/contrast them in discussion. E.g. <i>"There are no lions in England but there are in Africa"</i> or <i>"In Spain, the weather is warmer than here"</i> .	Offer simple, logical explanations for what they have observed, e.g. <i>"Maybe it melted because the weather is warmer"</i> or <i>"It is light so I think that helps it float"</i> . Drawings show closer observation of details they have observed, e.g. an attempt to represent the veins on a leaf. Use modelled, topical vocabulary in discussion. Compare different environments to their own, e.g. Notice differences between the countryside in comparison to cities, when listening to stories in these settings.
EOY incl. ELG	ELG - Talk about the lives of the people around them and their roles in society. ELG - Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on	ELG - Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps. ELG - Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on	ELG - Explore the natural world around them, making observations and drawing pictures of animals and plants. ELG - Know some similarities and differences

	their experiences and what has been read in class. ELG - Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.	their experiences and what has been read in class. ELG - Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, nonfiction texts and (when appropriate) maps.	between the natural world around them and contrasting environments, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. ELG - Understand some important processes and changes in the natural world around them, including the seasons and changing states of matter.
Those working in Greater Depth may...	Suggest reasons why people's lives were different in the past, making more thoughtful links, e.g. <i>We don't have photographs of Jesus because cameras didn't exist then.</i> Have a personal interest in a particular character/period/area of the past that they are knowledgeable about. Make links between how events in the past have influenced our present, e.g. Amelia Earhart's story? discuss the opportunities women have today and what has changed.	Share their knowledge of cultural events they have experienced in detail, showing deeper levels of fascination and understanding. Understand that people have different beliefs/customs/traditions and it is important we respect these. Make more thorough comparisons between different countries, linking them to their own interests, e.g. wild animals, ocean creatures, volcanoes.	Use a mature vocabulary to describe natural phenomena/objects, e.g. absorbed, evaporated, condensation. Show understanding of some ways that the natural world can be harmed (e.g. pollution) and some ways we can look after it (e.g. recycling). Have a personal interest in an area of the natural world (e.g. the ocean, dinosaurs, space) and be particularly knowledgeable about it.
Vocabulary	Environment, place, quiet, busy, calm, noisy, similar, same, different, old, new, past, present Today, yesterday, tomorrow, future, day, week, month, long ago, old new/recent, parent, grandparent, great grandparent, clue, memory, lifetime, calendar, Who?, What?, remember	Special, unique, people who help us, firefighter, policeman, policewoman, nurse, doctor, paramedic, relations, parents, teachers, baptism, christening, birthday, Jesus, Christianity, Nativity, Easter, special place, church, Christian, Reflect, Harvest, prayer, forgiveness, thankful	Herbivore, carnivore, omnivore, fish, birds, animals, dinosaurs, nocturnal Face, hair ,leg, human, knee, arm, elbow, back, head, toes, ear, hands, eye, fingers, mouth, nose, Bones, muscles, Tree, petals, trunk, fruit, branch, roots, leaves, bulb, flowers, seed, stem Material, metal, wood, rock, plastic, hard, glass, soft, paper, fabric, smooth, shiny, rough Loud, quiet, volume, sound Earth, Moon, Planet, Space, Sun, Star Summer, Autumn, Spring, Winter, dark, day, Light, night, Season Climate, change, pollution, recycling, freeze, frozen, boiling, melt, temperature
Skills	To name members of families by title and understand the relationships between. To understand the terms before, now and after in terms of a timeline. To give information about people in their lives both past and present. To recognise images from the past and events of the past.	To recognise and appreciate that people are unique and there are different groups of people within our global community, all equally valued and important. To know that some places, objects and times of the year are important to some communities and discuss our experiences of them. To know some important members of the community and begin to understand their roles/jobs.	To make observations about the natural world and describe them. To understand areas around the world can be very different and change throughout the year. To begin to understand what might damage the environment and what we can do to help.

